

## Table of Contents

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>Introduction .....</b>   | <b>1</b>  |
| <i>Contents and aim of the course .....</i>                                   | 1         |
| <i>The origins of Israelite prophecy .....</i>                                | 2         |
| <i>The prophetic oracle .....</i>   | 3         |
| <i>Predicting the future .....</i>  | 4         |
| <i>The true and false prophet .....</i>                                       | 5         |
| <i>What distinguishes the true Yahwist prophet, then? .....</i>               | 7         |
| <b>Four noteworthy prophets .....</b>   | <b>10</b> |
| <i>Samuel .....</i>   | 10        |
| <i>Nathan .....</i>   | 10        |
| <i>Elijah .....</i>   | 11        |
| <i>Elisha .....</i>   | 12        |
| <b>Amos .....</b>   | <b>13</b> |
| <i>Historical situation .....</i>   | 13        |
| <i>The “prophet” .....</i>  | 14        |
| <i>His message .....</i>  | 14        |
| <i>Social injustice and its punishment .....</i>                              | 15        |
| <i>Amos’ theology .....</i>   | 16.       |
| <b>Hosea .....</b>  | <b>16</b> |
| <i>Historical situation .....</i>   | 16        |
| <i>The prophet .....</i>  | 17        |
| <i>The thought and message of Hosea .....</i>                                 | 18        |
| <b>Isaiah of Jerusalem .....</b>  | <b>20</b> |
| <i>The parts of the Book of Isaiah .....</i>                                  | 20        |
| <i>Historical situation .....</i>   | 20        |
| <i>The prophet’s call .....</i>   | 21        |
| <i>Isaiah’s ministry .....</i>  | 22        |
| <i>First period: from his call to the Syro-Ephraimite War, 740-734 .....</i>  | 22        |
| <i>Second period: the Syro-Ephraimite War, ca. 735 .....</i>                  | 22        |
| <i>Third period: return to public life under Hezekiah .....</i>               | 23        |
| <i>Two other important passages (Is 11:1-9; 9:1-6) .....</i>                  | 24        |
| <i>Isaiah’s theology .....</i>  | 24        |
| <b>Micah .....</b>  | <b>25</b> |
| <i>Who was Micah? .....</i>   | 25        |
| <i>Micah’s message .....</i>  | 26        |
| <b>Three prophets of the seventh century .....</b>                            | <b>26</b> |
| <i>Zephaniah .....</i>  | 26        |
| <i>Nahum .....</i>  | 28        |
| <i>Habakkuk .....</i>   | 28        |
| <b>Jeremiah .....</b>   | <b>30</b> |
| <i>Situation and dates of this prophet; links to the Deuteronomists .....</i> | 30        |
| <i>Call of Jeremiah .....</i>   | 33        |
| <i>Suffering of the prophet .....</i>   | 33        |
| <i>The speech against the Temple .....</i>                                    | 34        |
| <i>Persecution of Jeremiah .....</i>  | 35        |
| <i>Jeremiah’s message of hope .....</i>                                       | 36        |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Ezekiel</b> .....   | <b>40</b> |
| <i>Ezekiel's situation</i> .....                                   | 40        |
| <i>Ezekiel's first period: creating consciousness of sin</i> ..... | 41        |
| <i>Individual moral responsibility</i> .....                       | 44        |
| <i>The bad shepherds and the Good Shepherd</i> .....               | 44        |
| <i>A new heart and the revivification of Israel</i> .....          | 45        |
| <i>Eschatology</i> .....   | 48        |
| <b>Second Isaiah</b> .....   | <b>49</b> |
| <i>Situation of this anonymous prophet</i> .....                   | 49        |
| <i>The consoling message of Second Isaiah</i> .....                | 50        |
| <i>The poems of the Servant of Yhwh</i> .....                      | 52        |
| <i>Isaiah 34-35</i> .....  | 56        |
| <b>Haggai</b> .....  | <b>57</b> |
| <i>Politico-social situation</i> .....                             | 57        |
| <i>Haggai's message: rebuild the Temple!</i> .....                 | 57        |
| <b>Zechariah 1-8</b> .....   | <b>60</b> |
| <i>Introduction</i> .....  | 60        |
| <i>Zechariah's visions</i> .....                                   | 61        |
| <b>Isaiah 56-66 and the “Isaian apocalypse”</b> .....              | <b>64</b> |
| <i>The sections discussed here and their dates</i> .....           | 64        |
| <i>The “nucleus” of Isaiah 56-66</i> .....                         | 65        |
| <i>Isaiah 61:1-3</i> .....   | 65        |
| <i>Certain passages from Isaiah 56-66</i> .....                    | 66        |
| <i>Transition to apocalyptic</i> .....                             | 67        |
| <i>“Universalism” and conflict</i> .....                           | 67        |
| <i>The “Isaian apocalypse,” Isa 24-27</i> .....                    | 70        |
| <b>Jonah</b> .....   | <b>72</b> |
| <b>Obadiah</b> .....   | <b>73</b> |
| <b>Joel</b> .....  | <b>74</b> |
| <b>Malachi</b> .....   | <b>76</b> |
| <b>Second and Third Zechariah</b> .....                            | <b>79</b> |
| <i>Introduction</i> .....  | 79        |
| <i>Zechariah 9-11</i> .....  | 80        |
| <i>Zechariah 12-14</i> .....                                       | 81        |
| <b>Daniel</b> .....  | <b>84</b> |
| <i>Importance of the Book of Daniel</i> .....                      | 84        |
| <i>Contents of Daniel</i> .....                                    | 85        |
| <i>Situation of Daniel</i> .....                                   | 86        |
| <i>Daniel's response</i> .....                                     | 86        |
| <i>Daniel interprets the Scriptures</i> .....                      | 87        |
| <i>The “abomination of the desolation”</i> .....                   | 88        |
| <i>The faithful Jews prepare for the End</i> .....                 | 88        |
| <b>Conclusion</b> .....  | <b>89</b> |
| <b>Revised Parallel Passages in Jeremiah and Deuteronomy</b> ..... | <b>92</b> |
| <b>Bibliography</b> .....  | <b>93</b> |